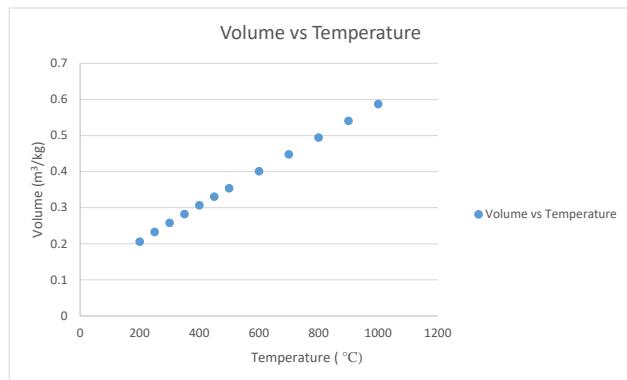


Homework Assignment 2

| P = 800 kPa (Tsat = 170.4 C) | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| T | volume | energy | enthalpy | entropy |
| oC | v(m3/kg) | u(kJ/kg) | h(kJ/kg) | s(kJ/kg-K) |
| sat. | 0.2403 | 2576 | 2768.3 | 6.662 |
| 200 | 0.2609 | 2631 | 2839.7 | 6.818 |
| 250 | 0.2932 | 2715.9 | 2950.4 | 7.04 |
| 300 | 0.3242 | 2797.5 | 3056.9 | 7.235 |
| 350 | 0.3544 | 2878.6 | 3162.2 | 7.411 |
| 400 | 0.3843 | 2960.2 | 3267.6 | 7.573 |
| 450 | 0.4139 | 3042.8 | 3373.9 | 7.726 |
| 500 | 0.4433 | 3126.6 | 3481.3 | 7.869 |
| 600 | 0.5019 | 3298.7 | 3700.1 | 8.135 |
| 700 | 0.5601 | 3477.2 | 3925.3 | 8.379 |
| 800 | 0.6182 | 3662.4 | 4157 | 8.606 |
| 900 | 0.6762 | 3854.5 | 4395.5 | 8.819 |
| 1000 | 0.7341 | 4053.2 | 4640.5 | 9.019 |

| P = 1000 kPa (Tsat = 179.9 C) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| T | volume | energy | enthalpy | entropy |
| oC | v(m3/kg) | u(kJ/kg) | h(kJ/kg) | s(kJ/kg-K) |
| sat. | 0.1944 | 2582.7 | 2777.1 | 6.585 |
| 200 | 0.206 | 2622.2 | 2828.3 | 6.696 |
| 250 | 0.2328 | 2710.4 | 2943.1 | 6.927 |
| 300 | 0.258 | 2793.6 | 3051.6 | 7.125 |
| 350 | 0.2825 | 2875.7 | 3158.2 | 7.303 |
| 400 | 0.3066 | 2957.9 | 3264.5 | 7.467 |
| 450 | 0.3305 | 3040.9 | 3371.3 | 7.62 |
| 500 | 0.3541 | 3125 | 3479.1 | 7.764 |
| 600 | 0.4011 | 3297.5 | 3698.6 | 8.031 |
| 700 | 0.4478 | 3476.2 | 3924.1 | 8.276 |
| 800 | 0.4944 | 3661.7 | 4156.1 | 8.502 |
| 900 | 0.5408 | 3853.9 | 4394.8 | 8.715 |
| 1000 | 0.5872 | 4052.7 | 4639.9 | 8.916 |

a) graph of Volume vs Temperature for P= 1000 Kpa



b) temperature of a superheated vapor at P=1000 kPa and v=0.275 m³/Kg

Equation using graph $y = 0.0005x + 0.1156$

given y, find x

$$y = 0.275$$

$$x = 318.8$$

c) use ideal gas equation $PV = RT$

$$\begin{array}{lll} p & 1000 & \text{Kpa} \\ V & 0.275 & \text{m}^3/\text{kg} \\ R & 0.4615 & \text{KJ/Kg-K} \end{array} \quad T = \frac{PV}{R} = 595.883 \text{ Kelvin (K)}$$

Conversion of temperature from kelvin to celsius

$$T = \text{Temperature (K)} - 273.15$$

$$T = 322.733 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

I think that the value of temperature using the ideal gas equation should be more accurate than the value of the temperature using the equation of the graph the reason for that is because : the graph equation give us an estimation of the temperature by taking in consideration some lost of temperature however for the ideal gas equation, does not since it consider the gas as an ideal gas which means it does not lost energy

d) Pressure of Superheated vapor at T = 400°C and V= 0.35m³/kg

$$\begin{array}{lll} T = 400 & \text{°C} & p = RT/V \\ V = 0.35 & \text{m}^3/\text{kg} & \\ & & p = 527.4286 \text{ Kpa} \end{array}$$